

## 9. Heritage management

1. (A) Complete the sentences by choosing the correct option.

(1) Louvre Museum has in its collection the much acclaimed painting of ..... by Leonardo da Vinci.

- (a) Napoleon
- (b) Mona Lisa**
- (c) Hans sloan
- (d) George

2) ..... at Kolkata is the first museum in India.

- (a) Government Museum
- (b) National Museum
- (c) Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastu Sangrahalaya
- (d) Indian Museum**

(B) Identify the wrong pair in the following, correct it and rewrite.

- (1) Maharaja Sayajirao University - Delhi
- (2) Banaras Hindu University - Varanasi
- (3) Aligarh Muslim University - Aligarh
- (4) Jivaji University - Gwalior.

**Ans: Wrong Pair :**

Maharaja Sayajirao University - Delhi

**Correct Pair :**

Maharaja Sayajirao University – Vadodara

2. Explain the following statements with reasons.

1) Archives and libraries publish research journals, informative pamphlets, leaflets, posters etc.

**Ans.** (1) Libraries preserve old books and artefacts discovered during excavation.

(2) If these documents and artefacts are not exhibited then they are kept in archives.

(3) All the historical sources are our historical treasure and should be accessible to people.

(4) Libraries not only preserve these documents but also carry out research, to know the authenticity.

In order to make the historical events, personalities, and historical research known to the people, archives and libraries publish research journals, informative pamphlets and leaflets.

2) Only trained persons who are duly qualified can take up the tasks involved in the work of conservation and preservation.

**Ans.** (1) While conducting historical research, one has to do the different tasks carefully like collecting sources, preserving, exhibiting, etc.

(2) The skill required for every task is different.

The procedure followed for each task is different as well as the preliminary preparations.



(3) It is essential to know about precautions to be taken.

Hence only trained persons who are duly qualified can take up the tasks involved in the work of conservation and preservation.

### **3. Write notes.**

#### **(1) Sthalakosh :**

**Ans.** (1) History does not shape itself in oblivion.

It takes place at some place.

(2) Geographic information is essential to study history.

(3) Chakradhar Swami, of Mahanubhav sect, visited many villages and details of those villages were noted by Muni Vyas.

(4) Siddheshwar Shastri Chitrav wrote Prachin Bharatiya Sthalkosh. It gives us information on various places mentioned in Vedic literature, Kautilya's Arthashastra, Panini's Grammar, Ramayana, Mahabharata and also in Buddhist Jain Greek, Chinese and Persian literature.

(5) Sthalakosh gives us information on ancient cities and history of those cities. It serves as an important written source of history,

#### **2) Vishwakosh :**

**Ans.** (1) The first Chief Minister of Maharashtra, Shri Yashwantrao Chavan, established the Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya Samskruti Mandal'.

(2) The objective of making Vishwakosh was to develop and enhance Marathi language and literature.

(3) Tarkteerth Lakshmanshastri Joshi was appointed as the chief editor. 20 volumes of Vishwakosh are published till date.

(4) Marathi Vishwakosh contains knowledge about all possible subjects which exist in the world. It has important entries about history.

#### **3) Samdnya Kosh :**

**Ans.** (1) While studying any subject we come across many new words. If their exact meaning is not understood, it can create a lot of confusion.

(2) Terms in history like colonialism, imperialism, liberalisation, globalisation socialism, communism need explanation and clarity.

(3) In order to avoid such confusions, this kosh is prepared.

(4) In Samdnya Kosh, all subject related concepts are collected and explained. Information on what led to the development of concepts is provided

(5) Samdnya Kosh is very helpful for research students, teachers of history as well as common people.

#### **(4) Saraswati Mahal Granthalay :**

**Ans.** (1) The Saraswati Mahal Granthalay was built in 16-17th century in Thanjavur, Tamil Nadu during the reign of Nayak Dynasty.

(2) In 1675, Maharaj Vyankoji Raje Bhosale conquered Thanjavur and established his independent rule. His successors contributed to the expansion of this library.

(3) Sarfojiraje Bhosale contributed the most in expanding and enriching the library. Because of his contribution, to honour him, the library was renamed as The Thanjavur Maharaja Serfoji's Saraswati Mahal Library'.



#### 4. Give elaborate answers to the following.

##### (1) Why is library management important?

**Ans.** Library is not just about a collection of books but managing it is equally important.

- (1) Readers can easily get the books they want if the library is properly organised.
- (2) The location of the book should be easily traced.
- (3) It saves the time and effort of readers as well as the librarian.
- (4) Preservation and conservation of books is done effectively with proper management.
- (5) It prolongs life of books and causes less damage.
- (6) If the librarian is well acquainted, he or she will have good collection that will make available good quality books to reader.
- (7) Instead of collecting books on one subject there should be variety in the collection so as to cater to choices of different readers.
- (8) Facilities like proper catalogues, indexes, computerised systems and modern facilities are provided by effective management of library.
- (9) If the management is creative it will organise exhibitions, advertise, have seasonal offers for vacations, conduct competitions to increase membership.
- (10) A library will become a hub of activities rather than stand in isolation.

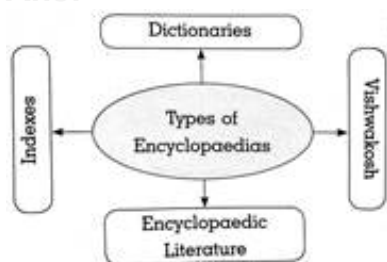
##### (2) Which tasks are important in archives' management ?

**Ans.** The following tasks are important in archives' management :

- (1) Important documents to be preserved and taken care that no changes are made in it. Confidentiality of important papers should be maintained.
- (2) To classify the documents by preparing indexes and to create accurate systems of retrieval of documents.
- (3) Documents from the archives are supposed to be very reliable. Therefore, it is important to safeguard the papers from humidity, fungus and other environmental factors.
- (4) It is important to remain updated with latest technology in archive management.
- (5) Computerise/Digitalise all systems. To make use of information technology in managing libraries and archives.
- (6) To establish regional and local archives
- (7) To preserve national, cultural and historical heritage.
- (8) To create a hasslefree system

#### 5. Complete the following concept chart.

**Ans:**



**Ans:** (incase chart is not visible properly)



## Types of Encyclopaedia

- 1) Dictionaries
- 2) Indexes
- 3) Encyclopaedic Literature
- 4) Vishwakosh